

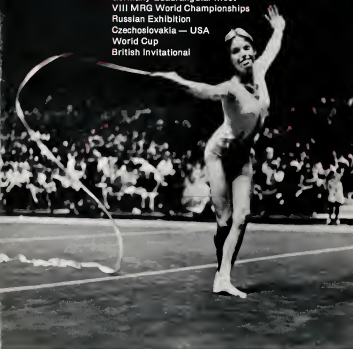
UNITED STATES GYMNASTICS FEDERATION'S

GYMNASTICS NEWS

JANUARY - FEBRUARY 1973

VOL. VII - NO. 1

Germany Quadrangular Meet
VIII MRG World Championships
Russian Exhibition
Czechoslovakia — USA
World Cup
British Invitational



USGF WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP TOUR



The United States Gymnastic Federation is pleased to announce the formation of a tour to the 1978 World Gymnastics Championships, to be held in Strasbourg, France in October of next year. We have arranged for hotel space, tickets to the competitions and round trip air charter from Chicago, Illinois. All this and free time for travel in Europe as well.

TOUR PLAN



- October 15 Depart Chicago, Illinois via TWA Charter Boeing 707.
- October 16 Arrive Zurich, Switzerland (early morning) remain overnight.
- October 17-21, On your own, to visit Switzerland, Germany or France all of them are just next door to Zurich. We can help you with any arrangements you desire, or be on your own until.....
- October 21 Arrive afternoon or evening in Strasbourg and report to the headquarters hotel. Rooms are reserved there for the entire world championships, including breakfast. Hotel is walking distance to the competitions.
- October 30 The world championships have closed on the 29th, and this morning we board trains or buses and head for Zurich, and on arrival board our charter flight and return to Chicago, we arrive in time for most everyone to make connections to their home city that same day or night.

Complete and mail the following:

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I wish to reserve _____ seats on the USGF WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP TOUR-1978.....in Strasbourg, France during the period of time shown above. I understand that the tour includes the items described herein, and that the period of time from October 17-30 is on my own although I may seek assistance in planning or arranging travel and housing during that time period. Cost of tour, subject to change only so far as air increases passed on to the USGF are concerned is \$999.00. Limited payments will be accepted to hold seats and monthly or periodic payments may be applied to your account. We enclose the amount of \$_____ to hold the number of seats requested above. We understand that there is no cancellation fee and that all of our funds are fully refundable up to January 1, 1978, after that date a fee of \$50.00 will be charged. After April 1, 1978 the funds are non-refundable, but as in years past if the USGF holds a waiting list that they will sell your space for you if at all possible.

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GYMNASTICS NEWS

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Thank you



On the Cover

Modern Rhythmic Gymnast
SUE SCOFFE

PHOTO CREDITS

Jack Martin
Barbara Hoover

LAYOUT DESIGN

David E. Jilcove



It has been my privilege and pleasure to serve as president of the United States Gymnastics Federation for the past four years. I leave the office with a sense of pride of having been a part of a rapidly growing and popular amateur sport in the United States today. Thank you for the opportunity to serve.

While working with all of you in the sport of gymnastics I find everywhere a sense of dedication and a desire to excel. You are to be commended for your efforts and accomplishments.

I wish to express special commendation to Mr. Frank Bave, Executive Director of the United States Gymnastics Federation, for his outstanding concept and contribution to the sport. Under his capable leadership the U.S.G.F. has become one of the foremost sports federations in the country.

Although I am stepping down as president of the U.S.G.F., I would like to continue to serve the Federation in any manner that might be of benefit to it. Certainly as your representative on the United States Olympic Committee I will continually strive to promote and uphold the ideals and objectives of the U.S.G.F.

I extend my very best wishes for the continued growth and success of the United States Gymnastics Federation.

HARRY FITZHUGH

United States Gymnastics Federation

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THE DIRECTOR COMMENTS

The 55th Congress of the International Gymnastics Federation convened in Rome, Italy, on November 25th. The various technical committees proceeded to conduct their meetings and the General Assembly was held the following day. Slightly more than 40 nations attended that's out of a potential 72 now holding membership in the FIG. The meetings were well conducted and explored some new areas for the sport for the near future.

The USA's proposal for open scoring was soundly and overwhelmingly defeated. The same proposal was put forth by Romania and about the only three nations supporting it were Romania, the USSR and the USA. We were quite surprised that more nations did not feel a need for open scoring since we now use it in the United States and most judges and coaches feel it quite fair and it has not presented any problems even though there related some apprehension here before it was tried. One can only speculate as to why those voting did not wish to have the individual judges show their scores to the whole world but the FIG soundly rejected the proposal and so we accept that decision.

The WORLD CHAMPIONSHIPS will now be held every two years not every four years as it was historically. This we believe is a positive step forward and if it should prove to be successful in every way the obvious move in years to come would be to have the WC every year. The next official World Championships, of course are set for October 22-29 in Strasbourg, France, and then to get into the swing for the future.

The next one should be October-November of 1979. From that event the top twelve teams would qualify for the 1980 Olympic Games. Then the World Championships would fall every other year - ie. 81-83 (year for 1984 Olympics) 85-87 and so on.

The WORLD CUP is not to be held every year. This event needs some revision we

believe. It has not turned out to be the event it should be. The great weakness is obvious. No nation is required to send their top name gymnasts. The rule is that but it simply does not happen that way. It then becomes most difficult for the host nation to advertise a particular champion such as the most recent Olympic or World champion to come to the WORLD CUP and then find that the gymnast is not coming - not number 2 nor 3 and so on. How then does one convince the ticket buying public that it is in fact a WORLD CUP? At any rate the event if modified in some positive ways will be a great annual showcase of world level gymnastics and will no doubt be widely seen on television and by the viewing public in the arenas around the world.

Considerable work goes on among the FIG Executive Committee and its subcommittees on equipment, finances, scheduling and so forth. Yun Tsov as President has conducted a smooth style of running the meetings and considerable work is accomplished in a relatively few days.

There is always some degree of nationalism present in amateur sport. This year, honestly many of us felt that perhaps the South African Gymnastics Association would lose their membership in the FIG. One unfortunately must realize that gymnastics federations sometimes are judged by the governments actions and the world press had carried a number of totally negative reports from that nation during the weeks immediately preceding the congress in Rome. We were all quite surprised but in a genuine way very pleased that the South African Federation retained its membership by an almost 2/3rds majority. This we interpret quite candidly as support for gymnasts not even the slightest support for government but real support for our fellow gymnasts. South Africa like the U.S.A. is one of the few

nations in the world operating a gymnastic association totally free of government support or control. Nonetheless the vote was for gymnastics and it was a good one in that sense.

Max Dangener as the Inexes Secretary General of the FIG remains firmly in control of the business arrangements and office management of the Federation. He is an extremely dedicated and determined man and a credit to the sport and the FIG. He will one day I am sure decide to retire from the position but I hope it is many years away and there can be no doubt he will be a most difficult man to replace when that time comes.

The Italian Gymnastics Federation was a perfect host. They did all possible to make every arrangement for the meeting and as hosts in other ways they are of course among the best in the world. Rome is an interesting beautiful city and the Italian Federation added their own little touch to make it an exceptional 55th Congress.

For the USGF
Frank L. Bane





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TRAVEL AND ARRANGMENTS:

Although there were the usual uncertainties about schedules and difficulties with communication which we must continue to deal with, none of these little problems ever developed to the point where they interfered with thorough preparation for competition and concerted competitive effort by all the athletes. The U.S.O.F. office had done a good job with travel arrangements. Armando Vega and Marlene Bone when she arrived hustled and did their best to make sure that all our needs were taken care of. The Turner group in Münster which was responsible for most of the arrangements under the direction of their National Federation did a good job. They were somewhat lacking in the number of personnel they needed and experience. Overall they are to be complimented and thanked for a nice stay and great competition.

PRACTICE:

We got to Germany in time to stretch Wednesday, September 23rd, tired and without sleep because of travel and the time change, so Thursday and Friday were our only real opportunities for practice. During Thursday and Friday practice, as well as during warm-ups before the competition there was no schedule

Individual Results

1. Genger	112.55	13. Carter	108.90
2. Thomas	111.55	14. Gerasch	108.25
3. Boesio	111.00	15. Parkes	108.00
4. Polnarewicz	110.95	16. Kolesman	105.45
5. Donath	110.35	17. LaFleur	105.30
6. Gagne	109.55	18. Koloko	104.50
7. Conner	108.55	19. Distas	104.45
7. Kovacs	108.35	20. Pitter	104.15
8. Wilson	106.70	21. Bosquet	102.95
10. Bennett	106.35	22. Boutel	102.55
11. Hartung	106.10	23. Herwirth	101.75
12. Bloutard	107.75	24. Suty	100.65

of teams or team rotation. All four teams practiced and warmed-up at the same time in a free manner as we do in the U.S. before dual meets and larger meets except for the N.C.A.A. Championships. As a result our team was spread out during practice and warm-ups. On Thursday I took Paul Zart and Max Wentzinger to assist with a vigorous practice session, but on Friday and during warm-ups Armando and I handled things alone very easily.

Because of our short preparatory time with the athletes, we did not suggest any major changes or push coaching advice upon the athletes during this time. I took the approach of responding to expressed needs and observed frustrations and trying to avoid any coaching advice which was not easy to understand, direct and welcome. Those gymnasts who requested more help or were observed to need more or less attention were treated accordingly. This seemed to work very well and several gymnasts expressed appreciation for this approach.

Practice sessions and warm-ups were spirited and good. All indications were that the athlete's minds were at ease, that they were in shape and that we would do well in the competition.

THE COMPETITION:

Jay Whelan was designated as the alternate on Thursday after the practice session. When considering past performances in



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competition of all the gymnasts concerned it was obvious to me that Jay or Tim LaFleur had to be the alternate. I decided on Jay as the alternate on the basis of the last U.S.G.F. meet and the meet in Albuquerque with the C.S.S.R. team Tim had exceeded Jay in these two meets.

Although I had final responsibility for the lineup I accepted considerable advice from Miss Worlanjap. Our philosophies on how the lineup should be set were the same, but since he has been keeping a file on our top athletes and has been working with them more directly than I have it was felt that he knew their abilities somewhat more accurately than I did. It is a easy second guess lineups but I believe our only mistake was in underestimating Miss Carter's abilities in a competitive situation and in underestimating the appreciation that judges have for power and strength at the international level.

The judging from my perspective seemed fair although Germany was the only nation involved with a judge on every event. The remaining teams had one judge on three events and the rest of the judges were neutral. To judge apparently one must observe closely undivided dedications and since in my position as coach both of these things were impossible I will not comment further than to say that the judging impressed me as being accurate.

The team competed extremely well as a close examination of the scores will indicate. Everyone concentrated hard and was tenacious every minute of the way. Although there were tenths of a point here and there that one always wishes to have back, there were only four scores that counted out of the sixty that we had cause to feel disappointed about. These were an 8.25 and an 8.3 on compulsory H.B., an 8.5 on optional Rings, and an 8.8 on compulsory P.B. Overall the team had a high degree of professionalism, desire to achieve and spirit.

To comment further on team unity and "spirit" I must say that it was great for this type of team but I don't believe that team unity in a situation like this can ever compare to that of a college team. Team unity, mutual identity, sympathy with teammates, the common goal, etc. is a product of many things but the most important factor is the amount of time and effort that a group of people have put in together. Teamness is largely proportional to this effort and time put in together and while we can improve in this area we cannot get what we have in our college teams and what other nations have.

Several other holds of interest. We had to perform as the first team on Vault, P.B. and H.B. in options and that was a disadvantage. Also halfway through the optional the format of the meet was changed both everywhere competing, to alternating teams with only one person performing at any one time. This may have been caused for protest and could have interfered with our rhythm (we were competing extremely well) and initially had the gymnasts concerned. I chose not to protest on two counts: it seemed like a reasonable change in format (I one wanted to run a nice meet, and if our purpose was to be seen in Europe then this would give us a better opportunity to be seen. The team responded to this idea and it was the best thing that could have happened to us since we were extremely impressive on P.B. and P.H. There is no question in my mind that this team was well received.

THE GYMNASTS:

Everyone contributed their share on and off the floor and on the other side of the coin no one detracted from the total effort. They were all extremely conscious of the feelings, needs and rights of their teammates, the other teams, the officials and the people hosting them. They responded to Armando and me in an exemplary and enthusiastic way. In short, they were great.

Following the meet I had a short meeting with them to reflect a little and to encourage them on the the World Championships. At this meeting I heard no complaints but rather a strong feeling of satisfaction with what we had done and a determination to keep their perspective international in nature. I also took the liberty of telling them about the International Relations Committee, the persons on it and how the IRC is concerned with helping and directing their efforts. I think they do realize there is a plan, a purpose and an organization and perhaps that they will voice their concerns if they have any to the IRC.

COACHING PHILOSOPHY:

The philosophy as carried out on this trip was as I expressed it to the gymnasts in a letter of November 10, 1977. Overall, I fully realize that there will be very little, if anything, that I can do for you during this short trip in the way of real teaching. Therefore, you personally have the major responsibility along with your personal coach during the next week and during our short time together to prepare yourself according to your normal training procedures for a meet of great importance. Prepare yourself with the discipline and the full pride of a member of the top team that you could ever be on - The United States National Team.

My primary objectives in the way of serving as your team coach will be, first, to help facilitate your workouts and meet performance by keeping you informed of workout and meet procedural requirements while allowing maximum flexibility for you to workout and compete as you normally do. I want you to be able to concentrate to the utmost with absolutely no distractions. Secondly, I wish to, as much as possible, help create a team identity and unity which will help our individual efforts as well as U.S. gymnastics in Europe. This will require procedurally only a small amount of doing things together - such as, being ready to workout at the same time, traveling as a team, marching as a team and in general being considerate of others whom we are depending upon for a strong team effort. Most of all, team unity and identity is a state of mind and when we realize that we are all representing U.S. gymnastics, then we certainly have a strong bond of responsibility between us to put forth our best individual efforts on and off the competition floor.

RECOMMENDATIONS:

Spend as much time together as a team as is possible with the money available and as our system allows. The camps which are now planned should go a long way in improving team identity.

SUMMARY:

It was a beneficial trip for all directly involved and for U.S. gymnastics. We achieved our purpose of winning the meet and creating a favorable impression of our men's gymnastic team. Further, everyone who went will be able to contribute more to our national effort than before because of what was learned.

My personal confidence in the IRC is very high and I believe that the elite competitive policies and plans of the IRC will be carried out to the benefit of U.S. men's gymnastics.

Submitted December 8, 1977
Fred Roethlisberger, Coach



gymnastic aides

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The team which was to represent the United States at the VII Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics World Championships had been decided upon during the USGF Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics final meet held on September 17, 1977, in Sacramento, California. The four gymnasts (Lydia Bree, Kathy Bryn Ay Kelley and Sue Soffe) together with the coach, Maria Bakos, and the chief of delegation and team manager, Annelis S. Hoyman, arrived on October 4 in Boston, Massachusetts, to participate in the training camp in preparation for the competition in Switzerland.

The training camp was held at Hatch Highschool, approximately 35 minutes drive from downtown Boston and lasted just three days. The gymnasts and the team officials were housed by parents to gymnasts from the Bay State School of Dance and Gymnastics, the director of which, Mrs. Jeanne Sanders, was a personal friend.

The daily training during camp was scheduled from 9 - 12 in the morning and from 2 - 4 in the afternoon and included group warm-ups conducted by Maria Bakos, individual limbering up and preparation work on elements of routines and finally complete routines. Three days seemed to be a rather short time for the training and it was actually cut shorter since the priest, Mr. Rudolph Hadda, through refusal of his, arrived a full day later than the team. This left only two full days for him to become acquainted with the music for one of the gymnasts, who had been unable to work with him previously.

An unfortunate accident happened during the very first practice session, as Ivy Kelley, who was number two at the Trial Meet during her first full pivot on one leg heeled her ankle, due to improper floor covering. The floor of the gymnasium, which was otherwise very well equipped with sufficient height to the ceiling for the throwing of the apparatus and with video tape equipment and a piano was covered with a reliable mat rather than the customary carpet the girls were used to practicing on. The surface of the mat made the feet stick to it, so that during turns the body would turn, while the feet stopped. And before long Lydia Bree, who had been on the same surface and was forced to work very cautiously the rest of the time, Ivy was taken for X-rays at the nearby hospital, and after consultation with the orthopedic surgeon, it was decided that she would be able to perform in Basel, provided she would keep off her feet for 46 hours.

In the meantime the other gymnasts worked diligently but cautiously on their various routines under the guidance of our very fine and capable coach, Maria Bakos. Sue Soffe, the Champion of the 1977

Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics World Championships



Lydia Bree

Modern Rhythmic Gymnastic Competition, did a very fine job and looked very good in her performance; she stayed, however, only for two days with us, as she was to appear in Washington, D.C. as well as in Madison Square Garden in New York City to demonstrate Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics during the exhibition of the Romanian gymnastics team that was touring the country at that time. Sue's demonstration turned out to be a great success, and she received enthusiastic applause from the large crowd for her routines.

While at the camp, Maria Bakos and Kathy Bryn were invited to appear on a regional TV Talk Show in Boston as the workout that morning was cut short; their appearances gave us a chance to publicize Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics and the demonstration turned out to be a great success, resulting in many phone calls with inquiries to the Bay State Dance and

October 13 - 16, 1977

Gymnastics Association, the leader of which had made all the arrangements for the training camp.

During the last work-out on Friday afternoon quite a few visitors observed the training session. Friday evening was spent sightseeing in downtown Boston together with some of our newfound friends. The next day, after more sightseeing with one of the host families, the team departed for Basel, Switzerland, where the games were to be held from October 13 - 16.

The team (minus Sue Soffe and the judge, Andrea B. Schmid, who were to arrive the following day from New York) arrived in Basel early Sunday afternoon. We were a little surprised that nobody was present to meet us, but assumed it was because our plane was late in arriving. By way of bus we went directly to our hotel in order to rest up after the long trip, before perhaps attempting a brief warm-up later in the afternoon. At the hotel the manager tried in vain to get in contact with the officials at the St. Jakob Sporthalle in order to find out about the training schedules; so we decided to take a easy and just get ready for the next day. The following morning it was learned that the reason nobody met us at the airport and no information was available to us upon our arrival at the hotel was that the organizing committee had never been informed as to the hotel at which we were to stay. Consequently we lost valuable training sessions.

The competition was to take place in the beautiful St. Jakob Sporthalle, a large sports complex with a very large exhibition hall, the floor area of which was large enough to enclose three regulation size floor areas. In addition the complex had an indoor tennis court, a beautiful swimming pool, several other large gymnasiums, numerous auditoriums and lecture halls, beautiful dressing facilities and a large restaurant.

Each country was assigned their own dressing room for the duration of their stay in Basel; the smaller delegations generally shared room with another nation such as the United States sharing with New Zealand. The facilities set-up was excellent with each country being allowed two

seasons daily. One of these took place in the large competition hall for a total of one hour and fifteen minutes, the other in one of the other four training halls available for one hour and twenty minutes. The training in the large hall was divided into three sessions of 25 minutes each with 25 minutes for warm-up, 25 minutes for work without musical accompaniment, and the last period of 25 minutes with music. In addition the practice sessions overlapped so that at least two countries could be observed practicing simultaneously in the large hall.

The competition itself opened on Thursday, October 13, preceded by demonstrations of rhythmic gymnastics with and without apparatus by various age groups, and followed by a jazz dance demonstration. This demonstration finished with marching in of children of all ages carrying long sticks with round lanterns in white and red color attached. When all the children had taken their respective positions in the hall, the entire group portrayed a giant Swiss flag made up of the lanterns.

After the children had cleared the floor the official opening with entrance of flag-bearers and gymnasts accompanied by their coaches took place. The president of the Organizing Committee, Ms. Verena Scheller, a very dynamic lady, who is also the president of the Swiss Women's Gymnastics Federation, gave the welcome speech. Following the raising of the Swiss flag and the FIG banner, the World Championship Games were declared officially opened, and the participating nations marched out onto the floor for the first event, the group competition.

A total of twenty-nine nations with approximately 280 gymnasts were participating in the games, but only twenty-two countries entered the group competition in which each group of six gymnasts performed with two clubs. Many of the routines were exciting with daring exchanges of equipment over long distances from gymnast to gymnast and test handling of the clubs in the air. Especially impressive were the Bulgarians, the Russians, and the very young looking group from East Germany. The Japanese group had also a very impressive routine performed with excellent technique and daring throws of the clubs. However, although the crowd seemed to be enthusiastic about them, the Japanese never seemed to be able to score high with the judges.

The group routines were performed a second time two days later, and the top ten teams from the first day maintained their places in the upper group with only a slight change in the ranking of the teams.

In the individual competition which took place Friday and Saturday each competitor

RESULTS

POG	NAME	Country	Rope	Hoop	Ball	Ribbon	All Around
1.	Denugina	SOV	9.50	9.60	9.55	9.75	38.55
2.	Shugurova	SOV	9.75	9.60	9.75	9.55	38.65
3.	Gusarova	BUL	9.55	9.50	9.70	9.50	38.25
4.	Ganeva	BUL	9.50	9.40	9.40	9.40	37.60
5.	Kraschennikova	SOV	9.40	9.55	9.50	9.25	37.60
6.	Richter	FRG	9.35	9.20	9.55	9.55	37.75
7.	Zavarska	TCH	9.75	9.45	9.30	9.25	37.70
8.	Kolichanska	BUL	8.40	9.00	9.55	9.55	37.50

entered two events each day. A total of seventy-eight individual gymnasts was entered, thanks to the arrangement of always altering the events from rope to hoop to ball to ribbon, the spectators never found time to be bored.

After the first day of competition the Russians and the Bulgarians had a clear edge over the rest of the competitors, with Shugurova and Denugina being No. 1 and No. 2, followed closely by the three Bulgarians, Gusarova, Ganeva, and Kolichanska. Carmen Richter of Germany, Havelkova of Czechoslovakia, and Lehtinen of Canada were also amongst the top performers.

The All-Around winners were declared after the performances on Saturday. As anticipated the Russians and the Bulgarians dominated the competition and took together the first five places. The three-time Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics Champion of the USSR, Irina Denugina, took first place in the four event contest with an All-Around score of 38.55, closely followed by Galina Shugurova (38.60) and Bulgaria's Kristina Gusarova (38.25). Ganeva of Bulgaria and Kraschennikova of the USSR tied at 37.60 with Richter of West Germany only 05 points lower.

It was obvious that Shugurova was the darling of the crowd - she had the entire audience cheering her after each event and was called forward time and again. Her disappointment in not having the honor of being the All-Around winner was equally obvious to all present when she openly cried on the shoulder of the former great Russian gymnast Yuli Titov who is presently the president of FIG.

The American gymnasts, two of whom had only competed for two and a half and one year respectively did not do as well as they had hoped. However, considering the very strong competition and, except for Kathy Bynn who had competed in the VI and VII World Championships their inexperience in international competition, they did a nice job and we can be proud of them. Lydia Bree from California was No. 48 and Sue Sells, six National Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics Champion, No. 47 with 33.10 and 32.95 points All-Around.

What the United States gymnasts need more than anything else, is a chance for more international competition in between the World Championships.

All in all the competition was well arranged with the scheduled time being maintained throughout. On the whole the judging appeared to be fair, voiced the audience once in a while, except their disapproval by whistling and booing. When the former official World Champion from the games in Madrid, Carmen Richter received her score for her final ribbon routine performance, the Germans immediately demonstrated their disapproval by whistling and booing, and they continued noisily for over twelve minutes and interrupted the entire competition. They finally quit in order to let lovely Havelkova of Czechoslovakia perform, but only tortures them booing the minutes she had finished her performance. Carmen Richter not only had the unenviable job of following Denugina in every event, due to her much smaller size she had to work so much harder to make exciting routines and the faster speed enhanced the chance for mishaps in terms of loss of equipment and mistakes. Eventually Carmen tied with Shugurova for second place in the ribbon event, a place she rightly deserved.

Carmen Sue Sells, who is a very little performer, had the similar fate of having to follow Shugurova; however, the pressure was presumably less on her, since she was not expected to compete on equal footing with Shugurova, who has been a top performer for years.

The eight best teams, as well as the eight best gymnasts from each of the four individual events went on to the finals which took place on Sunday afternoon. The eight teams competing were Spain, Italy, Japan, East Germany (DDR), Canada, USSR, Bulgaria and Czechoslovakia in order of appearance. The Bulgarians who were No. 1 after the first contest, but No. 2 after the second maintained that they were the best team and expected to win. Their composition received the highest score the first day, but their score for the second day was lower than that given for both the

Russian and the Czechoslovakian compositions. With the final contest the Russians were No. 1, Bulgars No. 2, and Czechoslovakia No. 3, a place they definitely deserved. The Czechoslovakian routine was perhaps not as exciting as the Bulgarians', but their execution and style were beautiful and in my opinion not valued high enough. The Canadian group deserved a higher rating as well, but was consistently judged to be No. 8. On the last day they scored better than both Italy and Spain, but that could not offset the too low marks of the first day in particular. Their movements were pure, precise, esthetically pleasing. However, oh so agonizing for the sixth time, we listened to the Russian National Anthem.

After the closing ceremonies immediately following the competition, all participants of the World Championship Games were brought by special trains to the lovely dinner party which was held in a small nearby village. Upon arrival at the village we were greeted by the village folks with a torch light parade and as we all marched through the cobblestoned streets of the village, we were greeted by the folks who either stood at the curb or hung out from their windows. After occupying the little church we all gathered at a beautiful hall and dining complex, where we were seated together with our hostesses who had been assisting us all week. The Swiss Federal Council gave all out to make it a feast event for us. The tables were beautifully set with pretty decorations at each place and a pretty Swiss embroidered handkerchief for each person. The entertainment consisted of Swiss Alpine horn playing, yodeling, flag-waving etc. etc. The team members and the judges from each country had the day before received a lovely gift in the form of a beautiful beauty-box with various sample gifts made from the Organizing Committee. At the banquet the coach and the manager from each country together with their hostesses were called up on the platform and presented with a lovely Swiss-made sporty wrist watch.

It was quite late when we returned to Basel that night, our group took leave of one another, since all of the participants except the manager were to return to Europe, either to go on to the Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics Festival to be held in West Germany a few days later, or to go sightseeing in Europe.

All in all our participation in the world championships and our stay in Switzerland was an enjoyable and memorable experience for gymnasts as well as the rest of the delegation, and we look forward to the next international Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics gathering, here or abroad.

Dr. Annelis Strange-Hoyman



Ivy Kelley

MRG UPDATE

In my last report in the Bulletin, I closed with a very upbeat note about the growth of Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics in the U.S.A. Since then we have received continued encouragement and have received reinforcement of this very optimistic outlook. Let me share what I have voted from my vantage point:

- The Final Trials for the World Championship held at CSU-Sediment was a resounding success. The organization prepared by Meri Director Barbara Pancher was superb, the competitors displayed vastly improved performances and the stands were packed with spectators.

- The number of sanction requests for clinics and meets has greatly improved over last year.

- The interest in MRG at the USGF Congress, both in our attendance and outside the sessions remarkably improved over the previous Congress. It was surprising to learn how many Congress attendees were unfamiliar with exactly what Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics is all about. This means we must provide even the most basic information about MRG. It also means that we have a large untapped source of participants from the gymnastic community just waiting in the wings.

- I am especially pleased to be attending the FIG Congress in Rome as it is the first time the USA will have a MRG delegate at this Congress.

- We anticipate inviting a current internationally outstanding coach and/or competitor for clinics possibly next summer. I hope this can be tied down at the FIG Congress.

- The next big move and probably the number one priority for all coaches and Regional and State Chairmen should be the development of our Group Competition. This competition has great spectator appeal. We have communicated to Frank Bore that the U.S. must be represented in this competition at the next World Championships in 1979. Mr. Bore



Sue Boffe

indicated that there is a possibility that MRG may be able to use the Olympic Training Site. The implications of this on the real possibility of getting a Group together for the required relatively long period of time in an excellent facility without concern for housing and feeding costs are beyond our recent dreams. As soon as the hand apparatus is decided upon at the FIG Congress, every active Region should work to be represented with at least one Group at the USGF National Championships. We cannot wait until 1979 to do this!

• When our National Champion, Sue Sofie, appeared on the program at Madison Square Garden with the Bulgarian team and selected U.S. gymnasts, it was no surprise to us to read the following in a NY Times review of the program:

"Perhaps the most captivating performance was the rhythmic gymnastics of an American, 17-year-old Sue Sofie of Agoura, California, who in neon-bright leotards danced elegantly around her props of rope, ball, hoop and ribbon."

I hope you agree that all of the above rings of optimism.

For those currently involved or interested in Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics, the following is for your information:

1. The new 1976 English MRG Code of Points is now available through the USGF office.
2. The 1978 USGF National MRG Championships will be held in the greater Boston Area on May 30, 1978. Out hosts are Joan and Michael Buzz Gymnastics Junction, Inc. 411 Waverly Oaks Road, Waltham Mass 02154. Tel. (617) 893-2009.
3. The events for the National Championships will be the same as those to be selected for the 1979 World Championships. The hand apparatus to be used will be selected at the FIG Congress in Rome at the end of November.
4. The MRG Judges' Certification Test Program is underway. For further information, contact Dr. Andrea B. Schmid, Women's Physical Education, San Francisco State College, San Francisco, CA 94132.
5. Add this to your specifications for the dimensions of the Ribbon handle: Form cylindrical or conical (tapered). Diameter maximum of 1 cm where held. Free end of handle can be covered with a light layer of non slip material, but only over a maximum of 10 cm.



Kelly Bryn

6. It is very important that coaches and gymnasts measure their equipment to be sure that it meets official specifications. Do not assume that purchasing thru a reliable manufacturer means that every piece of apparatus is exactly correct. Measure!

7. 1979 World Championships to be held in West Germany.

8. A complete Resource Materials List should be available very shortly through the USGF office. This will include an up-to-date list of MRG records, books, equipment suppliers and films.

There will be no supplement to the Measurement & Dimensions book, instead this book is being rewritten in Switzerland. As soon as we receive the new edition, notification of availability will be in The GYMNASTICS NEWS.

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FRANK ENDO

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MRG FUTURE EVENTS

At the recent meeting of F.I.G. in Rome, Italy, it was decided that the next world Championships for Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics will take place in Great Britain in 1979. Individual competition will include work with rope, ball, clubs and ribbon, the group competition will be performed with the hoop.

The European Championships will be held in Spain in 1978, in order to give countries outside of Europe a chance for more international competition. It was decided to hold an international competition meeting in Canada in October 1978, to which these countries will be invited.

The annual Maple Leaf Meet will take place in Toronto, Ontario, in June 1978.

For the United States National Modern Rhythmic Gymnastics Championships, which will be held on May 19-20, 1978 at Bentley College in Waltham, Mass. the individual competition will include work with rope, ball, clubs and ribbon. However, there will also be a separate competition (individual) with the hoop, in order to be able to find gymnasts eligible for participation in the group routine for hoops, in the hope that the United States can send a team to the next World Championships. The competition with the hoop will not be included in the calculations for the All-Around Score.

Annelle S. Hoyman

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USSR TOUR



The U.S.S.R. men and women's gymnastics teams together with some of their outstanding acrobats and tumblers made a test tour of the USA, in connection with their appearance at the Soviet Trade fair in Los Angeles. It would have been a great success, but it was somewhat destroyed before it ever got off the ground. What with the initial announcement that the ever popular Olga Korbut and the Gold medal winner Nellie Kim would both be in the delegation, many areas sought them, and the ticket buying public was ready. When the team arrived in Washington however, no Nellie Kim and no Olga Korbut, and then the cancellations began. San Francisco dropped the show, NBC dropped the TV, and so on and so on. The team was a good one. Nikolai Andrianov, an Olympic all-around champion, demonstrated clearly that he is the best male gymnast in the world and the other team members performed well and unfurlamed as well as promoted gymnastics. It was simply that the public was told that Nellie and Olga were coming, and when this announcement was made that they didn't come at all. I just looked on it the event was virtually off.

The tour continued with some quickly added stops, and some rather small crowds in several areas. Those who came to see the show were greatly impressed. The box office suffered because of those who did not come at all and the latter unfortunately outnumbered the former.

So the report on the USSR Tour of late 1977 is necessarily brief. The performances of those who came were truly outstanding and the public was responsive to their efforts. We remain disappointed because we do not fully understand why at least one of the two girls did not come. We understand that Nellie was ill, and such things can occur, but Olga did not come and we understand she was ready and anxious to visit us once again. Rick Appleman who promoted the tour for the USOGF, summed it up after two long, very long weeks of trying to answer a lot of questions that were not his to answer: "the age of the really top gymnastics exhibition tours began with Olga and the Soviet gymnasts, and now it appears that just as they started this trend, so too have they ended it."

The American public we believe is ready now for bona-fide competitions of the highest quality we can provide them, and that is the decision the USOGF wishes to turn. We will invite our Soviet friends to compete with us again to come. USSR vs USA and look forward to their appearance here in the USA. The tours have for the moment come to an end, and they have been good for gymnastics, but perhaps all things change and so we will move onto the next phase which we hope will be bigger and better for all concerned.

F. Davis/USOGF

CZECH OSLOV AKIA- U.S.A.

U.S.A. vs. Czechoslovakia Junior Team
Competition
November 12 - Albuquerque (Exhibition
meet)
November 15 - Tucson (Official meet)

The U.S.A./Czechoslovakian competitions proved to be a most rewarding experience for all of those who participated and were involved with the United States Junior Team. As coach I was dedicated to developing a close group unity in keeping with the national team concept in preparation for future world competitions. I was not disappointed in this process as the cooperation and enthusiasm of the gymnasts and coaches in attendance was entirely conducive to the total team effort.

The meet in Albuquerque proved to be a very educational experience for us. With a fall off the beam and three more in floor exercise we lost the meet by a scant 4 after leading by 1.8 after bars! This had a great motivational effect on us and we went to Tucson determined to work the "bugs" out. Our workouts in Tucson were the "down to business" type with about two hours per day devoted to team. The girls were extremely diligent and serious about the workouts and there was little doubt in my mind that they were set to make up for the loss in New Mexico.

The official meet in Tucson was one of the most exciting of my life. Jayne Winsten, one of our strongest gymnasts, was unable to compete after vaulting due to an arm injury and we had to go with five girls for the

next three events. The girls worked like a well oiled machine through bars, beam and floor and we finished the evening 2.8 ahead of the Czechs and only one fall during the entire competition. The girls worked like a team and like a team performed like a team and enjoyed the results of the effort with a very satisfying team score in the first international experience.

Gymnast evaluation. In general Kardos, Chapman, McCoy, Casella, and Winsten were very cooperative, hard working, and mature in their attitude and performance. They listened attentively, were very coachable, and maintained a "fighting spirit" until the final score was flashed. I don't think there are five finer young gymnasts to associate with in this country. They were congenial, enthusiastic, and entirely dedicated to the success of our team. I was proud and honored to be their coach for the series of competitions.

Colleen Michaels injured her ankle during our first workout in Albuquerque and was unable to participate again until we trained in Tucson. She was scheduled to be in the second competition but I was doubtful of other participation after she was injured. Her ankle healed up quite readily however, and she was able to train for the meet in Tucson.

I would like to express my appreciation over the selection of Patsy Wester as assistant coach and chaperone. She is an excellent organizer and helper and totally dedicated to the program and the girls. She spent several hours before our first workout in Albuquerque making up a team warm-up

WOMEN - Tucson

	Team Total
USA	184.75
CSSR	181.95

Individual Results

1. Chapman, USA	37.35
1. Kardos, USA	37.35
3. McCoy, USA	37.35
4. Casella, USA	36.90
4. Marackova, CSSR	36.90
6. Vajdickova, CSSR	36.65
7. Zolinkova, CSSR	36.35
8. Zamenova, CSSR	35.95
9. Michaels, USA	35.90
10. Charvatova, CSSR	35.35
11. Lelickova, CSSR	35.25
12. Winsten, USA/injured	8.80





drill to music, which the girls learned and we used at the start of each practice and competition. She was diligent and helpful in the practices and competitions, keeping track of the floor music, helping the girls with their dance connections, and keeping an up-to-the-minute diary of all the proceedings. She is a delightful person and was a total asset to this experience.

Two other coaches of individual gymnasts were in attendance: Tom Jones (Kelly McCoy) and Denny Werbuton (Linda Kerkis) were present at the workouts and competitions. (Werbuton went home after Albuquerque.) Their presence at no time was a detriment to me or the gymnasts. They were extremely cooperative and did not interfere with any of my decisions regarding workouts, spotting, lineup, etc. Once again, I would ask them for advice or suggestions concerning their individual gymnasts which they were happy to give. They were encouraging and supportive and all kinds of added further to the rewarding experience we all shared.

In conclusion, I would like to express my gratitude to the gymnasts, coaches, the FRC and everyone connected with this experience. I believe it is a very notable start for our Junior Team program and I am more excited than ever about the future of our sport at the international level.

Jim Gault, Coach
U.S.A. vs. Czechoslovakia
November, 1987

MEH - Albuquerque

	Team Total
USA	540.80
CSSR	539.30

Individual Results

1.	Wilson, USA	110.35
2.	Garrard, USA	109.20
3.	LaPlante, USA	108.40
4.	Tennentberger, CSSR	108.20
5.	Talbot, CSSR	107.65
6.	Kennedy, CSSR	107.65
7.	Whelan, USA	107.30
8.	Koldovsky, CSSR	106.65
9.	Zoulik, CSSR	106.45
10.	Pic, CSSR	106.75
11.	Gosovan, USA	103.65
12.	Stephenson, USA/Injured	****

PROMOTING & PROTECTING GYMNASTICS

Continued from November-December 1998 of GYMNASTICS NEWS

With the obstacles facing the sport, how do you promote gymnastics? Will schools consider the benefits of the sport rather than over-react and eliminate the program because of potential hazards? Will coaches consider the safety of gymnastics in teaching advanced difficult? Will the National Federation and its rules bodies insist on better communication and improved efforts by the manufacturers in their production of apparatus?

To promote the sport, manufacturers are safety-conscious to the point of labeling all equipment with the proper instructions for

use and the importance of adequate manipulation.

The manufacturers are providing free clinics across the country to foster sound fisheries and wildlife fisheries.

Equipment company representatives are considering "a no fault system" for product liability. The insurance companies would pay on a no fault basis. According to Jeffrey O'Connell, University of Illinois Law Professor, who authored the no fault auto insurance, he says "people who are injured should be paid regardless of whether they are at fault or whether the product is defective. Manufacturers would not be

spending 80 percent of the insurance dollar on legal fees and insurance overhead instead. Those individuals permanently injured would receive the money

Manufacturers have also gone to the Congress and testified before a small business committee. Robert Bagnat, President of the Association of Trial Lawyers of America, says that the interpretation has been entirely incorrect. The doctrine of strict liability means only that if the claimant can establish injury was directly caused by a defect in the product existing at time of sale, it does not matter if it

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[illegible]

Glaxo: To supply musical accompaniment of high quality and suggestions for the composition of suitable lot all levels — (become intermediate, advanced)

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1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*)

[illegible]

Dynamic Floor Expansion Music

DOI: 10.1002/for

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1001-1005.

High Schools — College
Objective: To develop quality study configurations and systems while maintaining state-of-the-art research standards.

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Figure 1 consists of four bar charts arranged in a 2x2 grid. Each chart represents a different level of agreement with the statement 'The government should do more to help people who are struggling financially'. The y-axis for all charts is 'Percentage of respondents' ranging from 0 to 100. The x-axis for each chart is 'Percentage of respondents' ranging from 0 to 100. The four charts are labeled as follows:

- Strongly agree:** Shows a high percentage of respondents (around 80%) who strongly agree with the statement.
- Disagree:** Shows a low percentage of respondents (around 10%) who disagree with the statement.
- Strongly disagree:** Shows a very low percentage of respondents (around 5%) who strongly disagree with the statement.
- Don't know:** Shows a low percentage of respondents (around 5%) who don't know the answer.

1	2	3
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Senator Pearson from Kansas of the United States Senate Commerce Committee introduced a bill, the National Product Liability Act that would establish programs, standards and procedures for determining responsibilities and liabilities arising out of product related injuries.

The manufacturers and private club owners have formed the United States Gymnastics Safety Association to assure the public that gymnastics does not have to be considered a dangerous sport if safe equipment is used by qualified instructors and coaches. Again the emphasis is certification of personnel and improved supervision.

The United States Gymnastic Safety Association states that 98% of the value of trampolining for physical fitness can be accomplished without somersaults.

The United States Gymnastic Safety Association sponsoring Gymnastics by:

- 1) Attempting to reduce accidents and their severity.
- 2) By providing an independent professional recognition system of those actually qualified to instruct safely and
- 3) By proving to insurance companies and school administrators that gymnastics has a positive safety program.

The United States Gymnastic Safety Association has associated itself with the American Red Cross to lend instant credibility to their efforts.

With budgetary cut backs, more and more programs to finance and less and less qualified coaches to employ, and since the schools cannot seem to eliminate sports without community pressure or court intervention, existing programs are safe.

The school districts do have a responsibility to provide training workshops for their coaches to insure safety and sound gymnastic technique.

The National Federation rules bodies have promoted the sport by continually revising their rules to safeguard the gymnast.

Their establishment of equipment specifications and their development of guidelines to evaluate new equipment, has assisted us in our attempt to make the manufacturers aware of high school needs and limitations in purchasing equipment and employing certified coaches.

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INTERNATIONAL EVENTS 1978

		Men	Women
Feb. 3	Japan-USA, Men	6	
Feb. 6	Japan-USA, Women		8
Feb. 19 - March 3	Saniam Cup	1	1
March 6-16	American Cup	2	2
March 28 - April 7	Moscow & Riga	3	3
April 7-8	Romanian Invitational	1	1
April 13 - 16	Champions All	1	1
April 16 - 18	Canada Cup	3	3
June 7 - 12	Golden Sands	2	2
June 6 - 18	Antibes & Orleans		3
July 20 - 30	Int'l Trng. Camp France/Men	10	
August 7-8	NHK Cup Japan		2
Oct. 15 - 30	World Championships	7	7
Nov. 16 - 20	Barcelona Invitational	1	1
Nov. 7-8	Chunichi Cup	1	1
Dec. 7-8	British Invitational	3	3

MEET RESULTS

1st Elite Qualifying Meet East Stoudsburg, PA

Christ Canary	74.30	Linda Tardiff	72.40
Donna Kemp	74.40	Jasmina Creek	72.35
Marcia Frederick	74.10	Jody Kline	72.20
Sheron Shapiro	74.05	Shari Smith	71.95
Lisa Caethron	73.90	Jeanne Reitz	71.65
Karen Lemon	73.45	Heidi Anderson	71.75
Marcy Levine	73.25	Gayle Anderson	71.65
Pam Turner	73.20	Shari Donaldson	71.65
Heidi Croeber	73.15	Ann Woods	71.45
Jenny Huff	72.90	Nicki Deabe	70.95
Julie Galloway	72.75	Heidi Ulfhorn	70.85
Liz Marino	72.70	Dorree Marcks	69.70
Pam Lee	72.65	Judy Johnson	69.60
Jackie Chagnovich	72.45		

2nd Elite Qualifying Meet Lubbock, Texas

Lynlie Russo	73.65	Heidi Croeber	71.05
Marcia Frederick	72.95	Jennifer Huff	70.90
Colleen Casey	72.90	Jasmina Creek	70.75
Linda Tardiff	72.35	Ann Woods	70.65
Donna Kemp	72.15	Pam Turner	70.60
Liz Marino	72.15	Marcy Levine	70.50
Beth Johnson	71.70	Julie Galloway	70.45
Andrea Turner	71.70	Joanne Baltz	69.75
Lisa Caethron	71.65	Jody Kline	69.35
Shannon Coleman	71.55	Robin Huebner	69.00
Debbi Fuhrman	71.30		

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WORLD CUP

October 30/31

Men's Competition

Judging an International Meet is quite an experience - not only for the opportunity to see the best gymnasts and tricks in the world, but also to see the unusual workings of International Judging and country loyalty.

I arrived at Oviedo with a participating group of four others: two girl contestants, their male coach, and a Women's Judge. Our only qualified male performer, Kurt Thomas, was unable to attend due to an injury.

At our first judges' meeting (which was conducted solely in German and French) I met Mr. Tass, President of the International Olympic Federation. He informed me that normally if a country does not have a competitor - it cannot have a judge. However, since I had traveled so far, I would be allowed to judge the preliminaries.

The competition was outstanding with the Russians taking 1-2-3 in the All Around: 1. Andranov - 57.45; 2. Marikov - 57.4; 3. Tschetner - 57.35; 1/10th of a point separating all three men.

I must not have hurt anyone's feelings as I was selected to judge these events in the finals. I was a neutral judge - right? I also am a fair judge and that is where the problems began. Nikolay of RDA performed only fair and each judge gave a score of 8.3. We were called in by the superior judge and informed that our scores were too low. I said, "All of us agree that this was not a good routine and because all of our scores were 8.3 there would be no changes." The superior judge said "OK," but as we turned to go back to our seats he had the other judges change their score to 9.4. Later in the competition on Vaulting, Andranov, who was leading, was having trouble warming up his second vault. In the competition after his first vault, which was an excellent 9.7, he changed his second vault and did a German's back buck when I was about to score 9.0 - 9.1. However, once again the superior judge called us in and said, "Each of you should give at least 9.2." I said I would not score the vault that high as I was at 9.0 or 9.1. He said "Mr. Todd you give 9.1, all other judges give 9.2." (I was taken out of the score again!) It is very interesting to find out how international judging is conducted!

In the individual events, the top competitors were outstanding. Andranov's double back lay-out on floor exercise; Marikov's excellent 9-8 routine on Pommel Horse. Once again a double lay-out on Rings by Andranov. Excellent 9 in 9 on vaults on Long Horse. On parallel bars (he is Saito's goodie again!) high doubles to a Russian Moors around both bars was outstanding. High Bar was the greatest event of the competition with the new inverted hook! vault by Andranov and Marikov and the fantastic flyaway wheel repuls by Genger.

Corhard Genger was the most popular male gymnast of the competition because of his friendly smile and the time he took with each person he came in contact with. He speaks several languages and always had a smile for everyone. Even after he only led for first on the high bar with an average score for both nights of 9.6!

All in all this was a valuable experience for me. In only thirty days we had no male representation at the important meet and I hope that we never have an unfortunate situation like that again as it hurt our image with many of the other countries.

The World Cup Competition was held in Oviedo, Spain, October 28, 29 and 30th, 1977. In the Women's Competition there were 16 competitors from seven countries. Lisa Crowther and Denise Gresham represented the United States. The first round of competition for the Women was held on Saturday, October 29 with the top 8 in each event qualifying for the finals on Sunday.

In general the American girls performed well. Lisa hit every routine scoring 9.25 on uneven bars, 9.20 on balance beam, 9.3 on floor exercise and 9.7 on vaulting. Her uneven bar and beam routines were solid but lacked the artistry needed for a higher score. Her performance on floor was of the highest caliber and should have scored higher based on scores given equal routines. The most exciting part of the competition was Lisa's first vault which was a first hand spring 1 1/2 forward somersault. It was performed with excellent form and technique. She stuck the landing with very little bend in the knees. The only deduction which should have been made was for lack of distance in the airflight. It was the best vault performance in the competition. The 9.7 score tied her for 2nd place going into the finals. In the finals she fell to her hands on the front hand spring 1 1/2 front somersault for an 8.5 score and failed to change the number of her vault for the second jump. It was a good lucked Tsukahara which scored 9.9 after the 5 deduction for calling the wrong vault. It was very disappointing for all the Americans there but most of all for Lisa. She ended up in 5th place on vaulting and her all-around total of 37.45 earned her a tie for 8th.

Denise began the competition with vaulting and scored a 9.5 on a very good tucked Tsukahara. Her beam performance was outstanding until a slight mental slip on the back extension roll caused a fall. Even with a fall she scored 9.0. For floor exercise she received a 9.3. Her downfall came on uneven bars where a fall during the routine and on the dismount cost her 1.0 off for a score of 8.2. This loss of a score knocked her out of the running in the all-around. On vault she was tied for 5th but did not compete in the finals as the other gymnast had a higher all-around total.

Results Men's Competition

	Total
1. Andranov, USSR	57.45
2. Marikov, USSR	57.45
3. Tschetner, USSR	57.35
4. Kato, JPN	56.65
5. Genger, W. GERM.	56.60
6. Bruckner, DDR	56.60
7. Kajiyama, JPN	56.20
8. Desselets, CAN	56.10
9. Donath, HUNG.	56.00
10. Nikolay, DDR	55.70
11. Brotscher, SWITZ.	55.50
12. Berthel, DDR	55.25
13. Tebek, TCH	54.95
14. Barila, BRA	54.30
15. Ternesberger, TCH	54.15
16. Detchav, BUL	54.15

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Results

Women's Competition

	Total
1. Filatova, USSR	38.65
2. Kraker, DDR	38.45
3. Shaposhnikova, USSR	38.20
4. Epervin, HUNG	38.10
5. Mukhina, USSR	37.65
6. Gema, TCH	37.65
7. Grigoria, ROU	37.75
8. Cavallieri, USA	37.45
9. Muller, HUNG	37.45
10. Schell, DDR	37.40
11. Trupka, ROU	37.15
12. Sabau, ROU	37.15
13. Kurnushev, W. GERM	37.10
14. Luckova, TCH	36.75
15. Choshina, USA	36.65

The most outstanding gymnasts in the competition were the three Russian girls and Sten Kraker from East Germany. Maria Filatova was 1st all-around with 38.65. In vaulting she performed a Tsukahara layout for 9.8 and a Tsukahara with a full twist for 9.7. She finished in 2nd place with a 19.35 score. On uneven bars she was second with a 9.725. She won floor exercise with an average of 9.65. On balance beam she had one fall and a major break in finale which earned her an 8.8 and a tie for 5th place.

Sten Kraker was 2nd all-around with a total of 38.45. She was 5th in vault, 2nd on uneven bars, second on balance beam and tied for 2nd in floor. All of her routines were very precise and performed with excellent. Her floor exercise routine was especially outstanding in composition. The tumbling was of the highest difficulty with a double full, a front and back combination series finishing with a layout. The dance was interesting original and very well performed. I feel the East German girl had the most outstanding floor routines in the area of competition.

Third place all-around was won by Nadia Shaposhnikova with a total of 38.20. In every short time this young girl should be one of the Soviet Union's best. She has beautiful movements with the potential for the ultimate in style. She already is performing the most difficult skills on all the apparatus. She won vaulting with a 9.7 average performing a layout Tsukahara and then a full twisting layout Tsukahara. On uneven bars she is doing handstand shoulder handstand giant swing to handstand. She still has some problems with control of her back and compositionally her routine is not balanced but it shows outstanding originality. She has only one move on the low bar and the remainder of

the routine is on the high bar. Her ball room beam routine is also very original with the highest of difficulty. She did not make the bars as she fell on her double back pike dismount. She was fourth on floor exercise with a fall in the end of the double back.

Olga Mukhina ended up in 5th place all-around but had a great deal of difficulty in vaulting and floor exercise. She had falls in both of these events so only made the finale in beam and uneven bars. She won beam with an average of 9.65 and uneven bars with an average of 9.8. Her two most interesting moves on bars were the back flip catch with full twist and a back dismount with a full twist. It appeared that the judges did not take off for the 1.2 second stop in a squat position on the high bar prior to the flip with the full twist. Except for this major break in rhythm the routine was outstanding. Her beam routine had a lot of high difficulty which she performed very well however it definitely lacked in originality and composition. It had one loop one turn and one jump. Everything she was tumbling most of which stemmed from the back walkover back handspring combination. The rhythm was poor with stops before the standing back flip and before the dismount. She also performed the double back somewhat dismount.

It appears from the scores received by the Russians that stops before very difficult tumbling are being allowed and that if you can do a double back on floor or a beam dismount, a standing back on beam and a back handspring series on bars then you are assured of being at the top. On floor and beam they all three did basically the same routine. The back handspring and back flip on beam got to be very boring as most every girl competing did one or the other. Many did one several times or both. Filatova had a 2-3 second stop before both back handspring combinations on beam and the same before the double back series on floor. She performed a double back kick at the beginning of the routine and a double back pike at the end. Her other tumbling series was a flip-flop full-flop full. Shaposhnikova's floor routine showed more in terms of originality and variety in composition and as such was more interesting and pleasing to watch. It would be a shame to have Women's floor and beam routines be reduced to nothing but tumbling or not deducting for lack of balance in structure groups as well as repetition of elements.

All in all it was a good competition and a worthwhile trip. I am sure we all learned from the experience. Thanks to the Spanish Gymnastics Federation and the U.S.O.P. for making it possible.

Debra Doral
U.S.A. Judge



STEPHANIE WILKIN

It's Over!

At just 13, Stephanie Wilkin must retire and she is heartbroken. So are U.S. Olympic Team gymnastics coaches.

Doctors have discovered she has a back problem. Continuing in her sport doctors say means she could develop a lump have to resort to a wheelchair later in life, or even become paralyzed.

The Bethesda girl is a national junior elite class athlete who was one of America's brightest hopes for the 1980 Moscow Olympic games.

It's all over for her," said coach Greg Weiss of her 4-foot-11, 65-pound pupil.

Her mother said Stephanie responded to the bad news, saying, "I'm very willing to accept the facts. I don't want to be in a wheelchair. But I hurt for the United States because they depend on me."

The problem surfaced several months ago when the pain began. Some mornings it was so bad Stephanie could not dress herself.

Nevertheless she continued training while her parents watched anxiously and doctors monitored her back.

Some 10 physicians were consulted and they all concluded Stephanie's problem was in the lower back. There was an abnormal space between two vertebrae or a piece of bone missing.

The bad news finally was complete when Stephanie visited California to see world-famous orthopedic specialist Dr. Robert Karren, who gave the final notice - retire or risk paralysis.

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Above left to right:
Merlyn Chapman, Jim Hartung, Linda Karius,
Mike Wilson, Kelly McCoy, and Bart Conner.

MEN'S REPORT

Since our seven top Male Gymnasts were involved in the very important Quadrangular Meet in Muenster, Germany, it was decided that the top three finalists in the Optional at Muenster would remain in Europe for about a week and prepare to represent the United States in the Tall Oaks Cole International Gymnastics Meet in Brighton, England, December 6 and 7. The top three were Kurt Thomas, Bart Conner and Jim Hartung. Kurt decided to decline this competition hence, Mike Wilson who had finished 4th Optionally was included on the Team.

For our week of training, we were very lucky to get invited to one of the main German Sports School in Frankfurt. The three Gymnasts, Miss Waterside, the delegation leader, and I were housed in a very nice hotel which is a part of the sports school. Wow, the facilities were unbelievable — We certainly have a lot of work to do to bring our facilities up to the level of the school — We have nothing in this country which even compares the inside of our Gymnasts in the way this German school does!

The first two days in Frankfurt were used to recuperate, both physically and psychologically from the competition in Muenster. After all, the Muenster experience had been incredible — We had gone there to win and we won! Nevertheless, it was not long before the sensitive Gymnasts were focusing on the English meet and starting to survey our chances — What would be reasonable goals for them individually and as a Team.

This meet was to be quite unusual. The U.S. Team would be comprised of 3 Male and 3 Female Gymnasts. The Team score would be computed using the top 2 Men's and top 2 Women's scores per event. The Russians, Hungarians and Polish had entered Teams, we felt we could handle all but possibly the Russians — But who would the Russians send??? We needed that information before we could select our Team's goals.

Friday, December 2, we departed Frankfurt, arriving Brighton, England late that night (For a change, we were the last delegation to arrive!) December 3-5, we trained in the Brighton Convention Center where the competition was to be held. The Center was beautiful but certainly not designed for Gymnastics Competition. The floor was covered with a tile covering — H-A-R-D. The matting was not sufficient even after we had requested and received twice the mats they had thought were necessary!

The British Amateur Gymnastics Association had definitely gone all out for this event. There were many receptions and banquets, all were expertly planned and well executed.

TEAM RESULTS	1. USSR	185.95
	2. USA	184.15
	3. Hungary	181.10
	4. Great Britain	179.85
	5. Poland	178.90
	6. Norway	175.05
	7. Canada	185.05

Men	1. Ponomarev, USSR	110.05
	2. Acheson, USSR	110.00
	3. Lutz, USSR	109.65
	4. Wilson, USA	109.60
	5. Hartung, USA	108.00
	6. Arnold, G.B.	105.25
	7. Erdelyi, HUN	105.15
	8. Lesko, POL	104.50
	9. Petersen, NOR	104.50
	10. Menezes, HUN	103.55

Finally the Competition — It had been decided that no two performances would be shown at the same time so obviously the meet was a lengthy one. Three hours and forty-five minutes to be exact. Our three Men performed very well considering the conditions. Unquestionably we were the class and best on floor exercises, pommel horse, vaulting and parallel bars. (On parallel bars we had several minor breaks which hurt our score but our general impression on that event.) However the Russians three Gymnasts did show exceptional skills and execution high bar and rings.

Additionally, Bart was one of the seven or eight Gymnasts who had picked up ankle injuries which would eliminate him from the individual competition the next day. Both Mike and Jim, although not specifically injured, certainly felt like they had boxed 2 or 3 minutes with Ali.

We definitely must work toward more protection for our athletes. The conditions for the Men's Competition were certainly not at a level to encourage top performances.

Nevertheless, the three American Boys finished only 1. Behind the Russians with Mike Wilson 4th, Jim Hartung 5th and Bart Conner 6th. (Check individual event scores below.) Our Girls did only last to the Russian Girls by several tenths, so we Americans could feel great, having won 2nd place as a Team, but more importantly having shown that we are becoming competitive with the great Russian program.

The next day, Wednesday, December 7, brought on the individual all-around finals. As earlier stated, Bart had been withdrawn as a result of an ankle injury, but Mike and Jim were ready to challenge the Russians. Both Gymnasts performed very well and when the chalk cleared, Mike had remained 4th only .05 from a Bronze Medal and Jim had held 5th by a sizeable margin.

SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION

All in all, this was a great experience for our young Gymnasts. We definitely were able to show the countries who were represented that we are now very serious about our Gymnastics. Many, many questions were put to me concerning our Age Group Developmental Program. Specific questions not so much once. Even the Russians had noted a change in U.S. attitude and performance. We must continue to push this idea of a serious and well organized gymnastics program to help elevate our status in the World Gymnastics Community.

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WOMEN'S REPORT

We were welcomed to Brighton by representatives of the B.A.G.A. after traveling by van from Heat Herow Airport and were seated with traveling bags, t-shirts, and other assorted gifts.

The next day (Dec. 5) we practiced at the center during the morning hours and then toured the very interesting and picturesque shopping area in Brighton. The practice session was productive and the girls did not seem to show any negative effects from the expected jet lag. That evening we attended the Meyer reception at the center and rubbed elbows with all the local dignitaries.

The meet format for both nights of competition was, briefly, as follows: There were three nation-groups with two men's and two women's teams in each group. Gymnasts performed in a predetermined rotation order (man, woman, man, woman, etc.) With so many gymnasts (30) and events to get through it was a little unwieldy the first night and lasted somewhat longer than the meet organizers had hoped. The first night's competition served as a good rehearsal and the second evening's meet was much more efficiently completed.

Team scores were computed the first night with the top two scores for each country counting in each event. We totaled 18.55 in vaulting with Kardos (9.5) (placed 6th) and Chapman (9.05) (Hanging) full. McCloy beamed a couple of handspins front but had to take several steps upon landing and she was not pretty hard by the judges and received only a 9.0. The Russians led us at 18.55. Hungary and G.B. led after vaulting with 16.65 each.

Unseen bars proved to be our undoing this evening as Linda had a major break and a fall on her dismount and received an 8.3. Kelly also had a miss that she covered well but it shortened her routine down somewhat and she received a 9.3. Marilyn hit a very nice routine and scored a 9.55. Our 18.75 total tied us with the Hungarians but the Russians with a 9.55 and a 9.55 took over the team lead with a 19.20. After two events the Russians led in the women's competition 37.75 to 37.40 for Hungary, 37.30 for the U.S.A., 37.15 for G.B., 36.25 for Poland, and 35.05 for Canada.

Balance beam proved to be a pleasant surprise for us as Linda hit a beautiful routine scoring a 9.4. Kelly with a rear fall received a 9.1 and Marilyn, safe and solid, a 9.35. Our 18.75 total was high followed by the Hungarians at 18.85 and the Russians at 18.5. Koval of Russia performed a little strangely on this event. Near the end of her routine the warning whistle blew indicating that she had 5 seconds remaining. She did not seem to be bothered by this and stood and waited a good 4-5 seconds before finally doing her dismount several seconds after the second whistle. She received a score of 8.55 which was subsequently protested by the Russian coach and raised to 9.15. This .15 additional score proved to be extremely important for the Russians as that is the margin by which they eventually won the team championship over the U.S.A. After three events Russia, 50.25 U.S.A. and Hungary 50.05, G.B. 50.00, Poland 54.10, and Canada 53.25.

The U.S.A. and Russia were the class of the meet when it came to floor exercise. Linda 9.45, Kelly and Marilyn both at 9.50. Koval performed her routine to an orchestrated piece of music (which all participating countries had agreed to prior to the competition) and scored a 9.65. She is a beautiful dancer and I was impressed with her routine and the effect it made with a full orchestra. I believe we are going to be eventually headed in this direction as it was very interesting to observe this performance at this level of competition. Our 19.00 led the field followed by Russia at 18.95 and G.B. at 18.95. Hungary had a rough time on floor and could only score 18.35 dropping them into 3rd place.

Women

1. Chapman, USA	75.35
2. Mueller, HUN	74.65
3. McCoy, USA	74.15
4. Kanyo, HUN	73.65
5. Kantos, USA	73.35
6. Koval, USSR	73.35
7. Robb, G.B.	73.30
7. Leighton, G.B.	73.30
7. Gunna, USSR	73.30
10. Horscock, HUN	72.45

After the first night's competition Marilyn had a very narrow lead over the two Russians (Koval and Gunna) 37.65 to 37.60. Jeff Mueller of Hungary was 4th at 37.40. Kelly McCoy was in 6th place at 35.80 and Linda was in 10th at 35.45.

We entered the 2nd night of competition with apprehension as we knew the Russians would be coming on strong and Marilyn would have to be at her best to preserve her slimy lead. Even more important than that and what, I felt, led significantly to our eventual success was the continual team emphasis and spirit displayed by our three gymnasts. We went over them with a winning attitude and never lost it during the entire competition. We received a number of very favorable comments from our coaches, most officials, and the general public concerning our team and their happy, helpful attitude toward one another. Competition this evening was only to determine all-around winners as no individual event awards were to be presented. We were a little damaged at this but it certainly did not stop our girls from working their hardest to place in the top three.

Marilyn scored a 9.00 on vaulting to keep her lead over Gunna who also scored a 9.00. Koval fell on both vaults (handspring front) received an 8.65 and dropped to 6th place. Kelly hit a 9.3 keeping her in 8th and Linda moved to 9th with a 9.10. High scores for the event went to Robb of England with a 9.55 (called O-Shaw). Mueller of Hungary moved to 2nd with a 9.30.

Marilyn once again hit a beautiful bar set leading off scoring for the evening with a 9.65. Kelly hit one of the best bar routines of her career and scored a 9.55 (we felt it should have been closer to 9.5) and Linda, still having trouble with her dismount, came through with a 9.00. Both Russians, coming up after we had performed, fell apart on bars. Gunna, who is really a beautiful bar worker (front stalder to front somersault) missed two casts at the end of her routine and ended up with an 8.50. Koval fell on a front somersault and scored an 8.65.

The USA hit balance beam two nights in a row! Unbelievable but it happened. Kantos very solid scored a 9.35 (which I promised and score was raised to 9.40). Chapman of 9.35 again and McCoy of 9.15. Both Russians once again had falls (Gunna - 8.80. Koval - 8.95) and we could taste the gold medal by this time. Mueller had the high score for beam with a 9.55 moving her to within 3 of Marilyn.

We knew by the time that all Marilyn had to do was hit a reasonably good floor routine and she would walk away with the gold medal. She didn't disappoint any of us as she scored a 9.55. Kelly performed a beautiful double back and finished with a double twist and also scored a 9.55. Linda capped off an exciting comeback with a 9.40. Koval received a 9.50 and Gunna and Robb were also at 9.40. Mueller and Kanyo each scored 9.30.

We were, of course, very excited about the strong showing by our team and the significance of placing this well in a meet of this caliber. Our thanks and appreciation to the B.A.G.A. and everyone who helped to make this venture so rewarding.

Jim Gault, Coach

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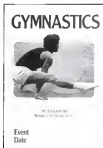
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